10th.pk

Unit 10: Surah Al-Kahf

Class 10 Tarjuma-tul-Quran · Quick revision notes · New syllabus 2026-27 · Punjab Boards

Notes by 10th.pk
Checked by Qari Usman, M.A. Islamic Studies

Surah Al-Kahf is the 18th surah of the Holy Quran. It is commonly classed as Makki and has 110 ayaat. Its name means **the Cave**, after the story of the young believers who took shelter in a cave to protect their faith. The surah also tells of the owner of two gardens, Hazrat Musa (AS) and Hazrat Khizr (AS), and the righteous ruler Dhul-Qarnayn. Together these stories teach patience in trials, humility about wealth and knowledge, and trust in Allah. Your class studies selected ayaat from the textbook: the notes PDF on this page gives their word meanings and translation, so check the exact portion with your teacher.



Topics at a glance

- **10.1 Introduction to the surah** Surah 18, Makki, 110 ayaat
  Surah number, name, Makki classification and background.
- **10.2 Key words to know** Terms used in this surah
  The key Arabic terms in the unit and their simple meanings.
- **10.3 Stories of the surah** Cave, gardens, Musa (AS)
  The people of the cave and the other stories in brief.
- **10.4 Lessons for life** Faith, humility, patience
  Lessons on faith, wealth, knowledge and trust in Allah.

- **10.5 Questions students ask** Short answers for revision
  Common questions about the surah, with short answers.

Key terms

- **کہف (Kahf)** means a cave.
- **اصحاب الکہف (Ashab al-Kahf)** means the people of the cave, the young believers whose story gives the surah its name.
- **ان شاء اللہ (In sha Allah)** means "if Allah wills", said when speaking about something one plans to do.
- **فتنہ (Fitnah)** means a trial or test of a person's faith.
- **علم (Ilm)** means knowledge.
- **صبر (Sabr)** means patience and staying firm in difficulty.

Questions students ask

Q. What does the name Al-Kahf mean?

Al-Kahf means "the Cave". The surah is named after the story of the young believers who took shelter in a cave.

Q. Which stories are told in Surah Al-Kahf?

The people of the cave, the owner of two gardens, Hazrat Musa (AS) and Hazrat Khizr (AS), and Dhul-Qarnayn. The textbook teaches selected ayaat, so your notes focus on those parts.

Q. How many ayaat does Surah Al-Kahf have?

It has 110 ayaat and is the 18th surah of the Holy Quran.

Q. What is the main lesson of Surah Al-Kahf?

Faith is tested through hardship, wealth, knowledge and power, and a believer stays humble, patient and trusts Allah in each of them.

Free revision notes from 10th.pk – https://10th.pk/notes/tarjuma-tul-quran/unit-10/ · Always check notes against your PCTB textbook. Not affiliated with PCTB or any BISE.