10th.pk

Unit 13: Surah Al-Mu'min

Class 10 Tarjuma-tul-Quran · Quick revision notes · New syllabus 2026-27 · Punjab Boards

Notes by 10th.pk
Checked by Qari Usman, M.A. Islamic Studies

Surah Al-Mu'min is the **40th surah** of the Holy Quran. It is a **Makki** surah with **85 ayaat**. Its name means "the Believer" and refers to a believing man from the people of Firaun who bravely spoke up for Hazrat Musa (AS). It is also called **Surah Ghafir**, "the Forgiver", because it describes Allah as the One who forgives sins and accepts repentance. It is the first of the seven surahs that begin with Ha-Mim. Its main themes are the oneness of Allah, His mercy and forgiveness, standing firm for the truth, patience, making dua, and the Day of Judgement. Your class studies selected ayaat from the textbook: the notes PDF on this page gives their word meanings and translation, so check the exact portion with your teacher.



Topics at a glance

- **13.1 Introduction to the surah** Surah 40, Makki, 85 ayaat
  Surah number, names, place of revelation and background.
- **13.2 Key words to know** Terms used in this surah
  The key Arabic terms in the unit and their simple meanings.
- **13.3 Main themes** Tawheed, mercy, the Believer
  Oneness of Allah, forgiveness, the believing man and the Hereafter.
- **13.4 Lessons for life** Courage, patience and dua
  Speaking up for the truth, patience and turning to Allah in dua.

- **13.5 Questions students ask** Short answers for revision
  Common questions about the surah, with short answers.

Key terms

- **توحید (Tawheed)** means the belief that Allah is One and has no partner.
- **مغفرت (Maghfirah)** means forgiveness: Allah pardoning and covering the sins of His servants.
- **توبہ (Tawbah)** means repentance: turning back to Allah, feeling sorry for a sin and resolving not to repeat it.
- **دعا (Dua)** means calling upon Allah and asking Him for help, guidance or forgiveness.
- **صبر (Sabr)** means patience and staying firm in hard times while trusting Allah.
- **آخرت (Akhirah)** means the Hereafter: the life after death, beginning with the Day of Judgement.

Questions students ask

Q. Why is Surah Al-Mu'min also called Surah Ghafir?

Ghafir means "the Forgiver". The surah describes Allah as the One who forgives sins and accepts repentance, so it is known by both names.

Q. Who is the believer in the name of Surah Al-Mu'min?

He was a man from the people of Firaun who believed in Allah and defended Hazrat Musa (AS) when others wanted to harm him.

Q. Is Surah Al-Mu'min Makki or Madani?

It is a Makki surah. It has 85 ayaat and is the 40th surah of the Holy Quran.

Q. Do these notes cover the whole surah?

No. The notes PDF covers the selected ayaat in the PCTB Class 10 textbook, with their word meanings and translation. Ask your teacher which ayaat are in your syllabus.

Free revision notes from 10th.pk – https://10th.pk/notes/tarjuma-tul-quran/unit-13/ · Always check notes against your PCTB textbook. Not affiliated with PCTB or any BISE.